The colloquial couplets consisting of four lines are the most common Iranian poetic form. They are considered as the reminiscent of Sassanid era syllabic poem. Historically, the couplet has been associated with music and this also indicates its antiquity. Couplet, which is also called ‘Fahlaviat’, has an exoteric language, simple rhythm, and fluent structure. It is tied with emotion, thought, and life of peoples. Therefore, through studying the couplets of any people, the intellectual, spiritual, lexical, and linguistic atmosphere of that people could be discovered. In this article, a sample of twenty-four couplets which were selected from among four hundred collected couplets of people from southern Talesh was studied from aesthetic, linguistic, and content perspectives. Most of the couplets have been the material for music and singing, and they have changed linguistically; so that the old words and phrases are seen less among them

**Key words:** Colloquial Poetry, Couplet, Music, Song, Southern Taleshi.